

5

20
26



English

5th PRIMARY

نماذج اختبارات الفصل الدراسي الأول
(نصف العام)

Katrina Nada
قطر الندى



Test 1

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- The Nile is one of the longest rivers in the world. ()
- 2- Crocodiles are strong and dangerous. ()
- 3- Small fish eat water weeds. ()
- 4- Birds eat crocodiles. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- are the parts of your body that help you move.
a) Lungs b) Ears c) Muscles d) Eyes
- 2- make sure patients receive the correct medicine.
a) Teachers b) Pharmacists c) Farmers d) Officers
- 3- Iron is than plastic.
a) heavy b) heavier c) heaviest d) easy
- 4- My mom a few loaves of bread every day.
a) buy b) buys c) bought d) buying

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

(respect - Nurses - illnesses - pharmacists - kindness)

There are many real-life heroes in our community. Healthcare workers such as doctors, nurses, (1)....., and paramedics work day and night to keep people healthy. They treat (2)....., encourage healthy eating, exercising, and having good habits. They work long hours with (3)..... We should (4)..... and thank them because they are our everyday heroes who protect lives and inspire communities.

4

Read the text and answer the questions.

Nature has many beautiful things. We can enjoy the green forests with their tall trees and the seas with their beautiful views. But nature can change. Sometimes, there is a wildfire. In the forest areas, wildfires can spread quickly, especially in the mountains where the weather is hot or dry. When the wind is strong, the fire becomes worse. Many trees are burned down, and animals often lose their homes. Wildfires can cause great damage to nature and wildlife. Firefighters work hard to stop the fire and protect people and animals.

A

Choose the correct answer.

- 1- Many trees are down during a wildfire.
a) cooked b) burned c) played d) moved
- 2- The opposite of the underlined word "quickly" is
a) slowly b) badly c) sadly d) loudly

B

Answer the following questions.

- 3- What happens when the wind is strong?
.....
- 4- What do wildfires cause?
.....
- 5- Summarize the text in one sentence.
.....

5

Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- Do you have (some) sugar?
- 2- I don't like fish. I (always) eat it.

6 Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

1- Healthcare - help - lives - us - healthier - live - workers .

.....

2- dreamed - of - Billie Wind - becoming - scientist - a .

.....

7 Punctuate the following.

where do you want to work

.....

sports make us fit and healthy

.....

8 Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:

“The New Administrative Capital”

(smart - reduce crowding - Iconic Tower)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 2

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- My family and I live in a cozy village. ()
- 2- It's far from the community center. ()
- 3- I hear birds singing. ()
- 4- I see farmers working in the fields. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- I go to the for coffee and cake.
a) school b) coffee shop c) library d) farm
- 2- Stressed is when you feel unhappy or
a) tired b) happy c) relaxed d) excited
- 3- Ali study science two hours ago?
a) Does b) Did c) Do d) Are
- 4- I don't have cucumbers.
a) a b) an c) some d) any

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box. (mental - swim - stress - muscles - hearts)

Sports are important to keep us healthy and active. When we play sports regularly, our bodies become stronger and our (1)..... work better. Exercise helps us have a healthy weight, build (2)....., and make our bones strong. Sports also improve our (3)..... health by reducing (4)..... and helping us sleep well.

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

I live in a small village. Life in a village is peaceful and simple. Some people live in cottages surrounded by green fields and fresh air. In the center of the village, there is a community center. It is a fun place where I meet friends and play games. Most people here are farmers. They work in the fields and take care of animals in barns. There is a market in the main square where people buy and sell fresh fruit and vegetables.

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1- The underlined pronoun "It" refers to the
 a) community center b) field c) farmer d) village
- 2- The are surrounded by green fields and fresh air.
 a) centers b) schools c) markets d) cottages

B Answer the following questions.

- 3- How is life in the village?

- 4- Where do farmers keep animals?

- 5- What can people do at the market?

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- What (do) the Ancient Egyptians do when the river flooded?
- 2- Dalia eats (a) egg in the morning.

6

Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

1- is - it - Why - important - play - to - sports ?

.....

2- is - a - Koshari - tasty - meal - Egyptian .

.....

7

Punctuate the following.

stress can hurt your heart badly

.....

what do you eat for breakfast

.....

8

Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:

"Natural resources"

(water - natural gas and oil - minerals)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 3

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- The Iconic Tower has 50 floors. ()
- 2- It is made of strong glass and steel. ()
- 3- From the bottom, I can see the whole city! ()
- 4- It's my favorite city in Egypt. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- To be fit means to be healthy and
 a) tired b) active c) unhealthy d) nervous
- 2- The queen wore a shiny gold at the ceremony.
 a) trunk b) branch c) crown d) sail
- 3- Lungs are organs in your chest that help you
 a) breathe b) move c) eat d) travel
- 4- Your new table is better your old one.
 a) than b) then c) that d) the

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

(heat wave - rain - breathe - sandstorm - grow)

Sometimes, the weather can be very hard. A (1)..... happens when strong winds blow sand in the air. It makes it hard to see and (2)..... People must stay inside. A drought is when there is no (3)..... for a long time. The land becomes dry, and plants cannot (4)..... We must take care of nature and save water.

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

The New Administrative Capital is a smart and modern city built near Cairo. It was built to help reduce traffic and crowding in the old city. The design of the city is very new and uses modern technology to manage roads. The city also has many government offices, schools, hospitals, and parks. It is a place for work and a good life in the future. One of the most famous places is the Iconic Tower. It's the tallest tower in Africa.

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1- The underlined word "modern" is the opposite of
 a) bad b) good c) ugly d) old
- 2- The Iconic Tower is the tower in Africa.
 a) tallest b) shortest c) smallest d) slowest

B Answer the following questions.

- 3- Why was the city built?

- 4- How is the design of the city?

- 5- Summarize the text in one sentence.

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- Gold is (cheap) than diamond.
- 2- The weather is hot (on) summer.

6 Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

1- I - to - want - get - fresh - some - bread .

.....

2- struggled - Omar - survive - to - the - desert - in .

.....

7 Punctuate the following.

the main square is the busiest place

.....

Why do we need to protect the Nile River

.....

8 Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:

"Metals and minerals"

(gold - copper - Iron)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 4

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- Lily remembered her grandma saying that, "A gentle whisper could fix things." ()
- 2- She opened her door. ()
- 3- "Please, dear clouds, turn right side up!" ()
- 4- Slowly and magically, the clouds began to flip. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- I saw a deep that was full of water last week.
a) tool b) sun c) well d) frog
- 2- Lizards eat to get energy.
a) sea weeds b) crocodiles c) insects d) dogs
- 3- She cook dinner yesterday.
a) wasn't b) didn't c) don't d) doesn't
- 4- Exercising regularly stress.
a) reduce b) reduces c) reducing d) watch

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

(bakery - coffee - fresh - groceries - loaves)

I live in a small and beautiful city. My neighborhood has amazing places. There is a big (1)..... where I get some (2)..... of bread. Next to the bakery, there is a (3)..... shop for coffee and cake. It's so relaxing. I usually go to the supermarket with my family. We have fun picking out (4)..... together.

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

I am the air. You can't see me, but I am all around you. I fill your lungs when you breathe. I help birds fly in the sky. I move the clouds and make the leaves dance on the trees. Sometimes, I am strong and fast, like a big wind or storm. I can be in your house, your school, and outside in the streets. Without me, people, animals, and plants can't live. I give you oxygen to stay alive. I am very important to the Earth.

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1- The underlined word "strong" is the opposite of
 a) fast b) tall c) weak d) happy
- 2- Without air, people, animals, and plants cannot
 a) eat b) live c) move d) sleep

B Answer the following questions.

- 3- What fills your lungs?

- 4- Where can we find air?

- 5- Summarize the text in one sentence.

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- I watch TV (on) the evening.
- 2- I don't have (some) eggs.

6 Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

- 1- The - city - new - has - offices - government .

- 2- can - find - Where - gold - we - Egypt - in ?

7 Punctuate the following.

how do you take care of your health

.....

Ancient egypt had different weather from today

.....

8 Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:

"Water"

(bathe - tear - drink)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 5

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- Iron is super strong. ()
- 2- It helps make clothes, ships, and bridges. ()
- 3- To get minerals, farmers dig deep into the ground. ()
- 4- Minerals are non-renewable. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- The bird built a nest on a high of the tree.
a) shade b) sail c) branch d) crown
- 2- Egypt's deserts contain many, such as gold and iron.
a) crops b) minerals c) boxes d) buildings
- 3- Owls never water in their bodies.
a) store b) stores c) storing d) eat
- 4- Are there apples?
a) a b) an c) some d) any

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box. (vegetables - habits - swim - watch - juice)

Hello! I'm Mohamed, and I'd like to share how my (1)..... have changed. In the past, I used to (2)..... TV all day, but now I play sports for two hours every day. Before, I loved chocolate, chips, and cola. Now, I eat more fruits and (3)..... . I drink fresh (4)..... instead of cola.

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

A drought is a terrible natural problem. It happens when there is no rain for a long time. The weather becomes very dry, and animals can't find water to drink, and many of them get sick or die. It is an awful

time for all living things. Farmers also have a hard time because their crops can't grow. There's no water for plants, and their farms stop working. People need water to live, so drought affects everyone.

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1- Animals can't find water to
 a) eat b) drink c) sleep d) swim
- 2- The opposite of the underlined word "dry" is
 a) wet b) bad c) sad d) slow

B Answer the following questions.

- 3- When does a drought happen?

- 4- Why do farmers have a hard time?

- 5- Summarize the text in one sentence.

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- Snakes (always) eat plants.
- 2- I need to drink (any) water.

6 Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

- 1- The - spread - forest - in - wildfires - quickly - the .

- 2- carries - oxygen - Blood - nutrients - and .

7 Punctuate the following.

how does playing sports help our mind

.....

i live in a small village

.....

8 Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:

"Floods"

(water - cover - canals)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 6

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- Droughts happened when there was not enough wind. ()
- 2- The Nile's water became low, and the land became wet. ()
- 3- Crops couldn't grow. ()
- 4- The Ancient Egyptians made irrigation systems to bring water to fields. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- The is a fun place to play sports.
a) coffee shop b) supermarket c) club d) bakery
- 2- Exercising and sleeping enough are good for our
a) knowledge b) mental health c) medicine d) snack
- 3- Some animals, like crocodiles, to get food.
a) play b) keep c) sail d) hunt
- 4- Where you travel last week?
a) did b) do c) are d) is

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

(Teachers - Paramedics - clock - patients - medicine)

Healthcare workers help us when we are sick. Doctors check our health and give us (1)..... Nurses take care of patients. They often work around the (2)..... to give support and care for them. (3)..... help people in emergencies. Pharmacists make sure (4)..... receive the correct medicine. We say thank you to healthcare workers for their great work.

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

The Nile River is the longest river in the world. It is home to many different animals. In the Nile, we can find many colorful fish. Some fish are small. They eat water weeds. Some fish are big. They eat smaller fish and tiny creatures in the water. There are also crocodiles in the Nile. They are strong and dangerous. They hunt large animals in or near the water. The river is home for many birds that eat fish, insects, and even plants near the river.

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1- The opposite of the word "smaller" means
 a) larger b) shorter c) taller d) faster
- 2- The is the longest river in the world.
 a) insect b) crocodile c) weed d) Nile River

B Answer the following questions.

- 3- What do small fish eat?

- 4- What do crocodiles hunt?

- 5- Where do birds fly to eat fish?

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- Is there (some) apple juice left in the fridge?
- 2- They (visit) the zoo last weekend.

6 Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

1- dangerous - Lizards - sometimes - are .

.....

2- bodies - for - our - habits - Healthy - important - are .

.....

7 Punctuate the following.

the ancient Egyptians could survive from droughts.

.....

what did Malika watch last night

.....

8 Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:

“How to keep your heart healthy”

(exercise - drink - stress)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 7

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- The heart is a strong muscle that keeps us alive. ()
- 2- Too many fruits can hurt your heart. ()
- 3- You can take care of your heart by drinking a lot of soda. ()
- 4- Exercise helps your heart pump better. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- In a wave, the temperature is dangerously high for days.
a) drought b) heat c) flood d) wildfire
- 2- Paramedics help people in
a) treatments b) meals c) emergencies d) habits
- 3- Planes are than cars.
a) fast b) slow c) faster d) slower
- 4- I get up seven o'clock.
a) on b) at c) in d) of

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

(coffee - cakes - bread - restaurant - supermarket)

There are many places in our community. We go to the (1)..... to eat tasty food. My parents like the coffee shop. They drink (2)..... in it. We get some fresh (3)..... from the bakery. If we want to buy groceries, we go to the (4)..... I love all these places!

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

Koshari is one of the most popular foods in Egypt. It is a healthy and tasty dish. People make it with rice, pasta, lentils, and chickpeas. They also add red tomato sauce and crispy onions on top. There are two more sauces you can add for more flavor. One is a spicy tomato sauce, and the other is Dakka, which is made with garlic and vinegar. We can eat this delicious dish at restaurants, but my mother makes the best Koshari.

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1- The main idea of the text is about
 a) pasta b) rice c) chickpeas d) Koshari
- 2- The underlined word "tasty" means
 a) bad b) hot c) delicious d) fast

B Answer the following questions.

- 3- What do people add on top?

- 4- What is Dakka made with?

- 5- Summarize the text in one sentence.

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- She bought (an) bottle of water.
- 2- (Was) they at school last week?

6 Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

1- shade - the - I - to - rest - like - in .

.....

2- plants - never - Snakes - eat .

.....

7 Punctuate the following.

Many fish live in the Nile river

.....

what is the best way to stay healthy

.....

**8 Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:
"Playing sports"**

(football - swimming - exercise)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 8

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- In the past, he woke up early on the weekends. ()
- 2- Now, he wakes up early and exercises every morning. ()
- 3- He used to watch TV all day. ()
- 4- Now, he plays handball with his friends every Saturday. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- are the parts of your body that help you move.
a) Hearts b) Ears c) Skin d) Muscles
- 2- A lot of trees burned down in a
a) drought b) wildfire c) heat wave d) flood
- 3- She eats egg in the morning.
a) a b) some c) an d) any
- 4- We to the museum last Friday.
a) go b) went c) goes d) going

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

(energy - strong - desert - water - lizards)

Some people think that animals can't live in the desert because it is very hot and dry. But some animals like snakes, camels, and lizards can live there. Snakes often eat small animals like rats or (1)..... Camels live in the (2)....., too. They eat plants to stay (3)..... Lizards eat insects, which give them (4).....

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

We can find mineral resources like gold, iron, and copper under the earth. We use these minerals to make things we need every day, such as buildings and cars. Some minerals, like diamonds, and gold are shiny and used to make jewelry. Others, like copper, are used in electric wires to help electricity flow. These resources take a long time to form, so they are very important. We must use them wisely. Recycling and preserving nature help protect our mineral resources for the future!

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1- Diamonds are shiny and used in
 a) electricity b) pencils c) jewelry d) buildings
- 2- The underlined pronoun "them" refers to
 a) mineral resources b) buildings c) cars d) devices

B Answer the following questions.

- 3- What does the text mainly talk about?

- 4- How do people use mineral resources in daily life?

- 5- Why should we use mineral resources wisely?

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- Books are (good) than movies.
- 2- The weather is hot (on) summer.

6 Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

1- dinner - to - eat - I - go - the - to - restaurant .

.....

2- sports - we - Where - do - play ?

.....

7 Punctuate the following.

The birthday party is on friday

.....

what does Noha do to protect nature

.....

8 Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:
"Places in your community"
(club - bakery - supermarket)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 9

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- We have an amazing body. ()
- 2- The heart is one of the most important blood. ()
- 3- It is about the size of your fist. ()
- 4- Blood vessels are like small tubes. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- It's healthy to or bake food instead of frying it.
a) fry b) grill c) throw d) play
- 2- Exercise helps you lose and stay healthy.
a) sports b) healthy c) weight d) strong
- 3- Gold is precious than silver.
a) more b) most c) then d) that
- 4- are dangerous and scary.
a) Crocodiles b) Cats c) Dogs d) Hens

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

(apples - oranges - selfish - weak - take care)

One day, a boy called Fares lived in a small village. He had a healthy apple tree. The tree gave him (1)..... and he played on it with his friends. Fares traveled away, and when he came back, the tree was (2)..... He knew that he was (3)..... So he decided to (4)..... of the tree. The tree grew strong again.

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

Extreme weather is very different from the usual weather we see every day. It can be much stronger and more dangerous. Extreme weather may be heavy storms, hot heat waves, strong sandstorms, big floods, and long droughts. These weather changes can damage buildings, roads, and farms. People and animals may suffer when extreme weather happens. That's why it's important to learn about these events and how to stay safe during them. They can happen anywhere in the world.

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1- Extreme weather can homes and farms.
a) help b) damage c) live d) stay
- 2- The underlined word "droughts" means a long time without
a) metal b) fire c) trees d) rain

B Answer the following questions.

- 3- What is extreme weather?
.....
- 4- List two types of extreme weather mentioned in the text.
.....
- 5- Summarize the text in one sentence.
.....

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- (Does) the teacher give us homework last Monday?
- 2- She ate (a) apple yesterday.

6

Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

1- forest - in - quickly - The - spreads - wildfire - the .

.....

2- yesterday - What - she - see - did ?

.....

7

Punctuate the following.

what sport does rania want to play?

.....

The Nile River is important for us

.....

8

Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:

"Life in the Nile River"

(crocodile - small fish - birds)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 10

1 Listen and write (T) true or (F) false.

- 1- The Nile River flooded every year. ()
- 2- The water brought bad soil to the land. ()
- 3- The floods were too strong and damaged farms. ()
- 4- To stop this, the Ancient Egyptian built canals and basins. ()

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

- 1- Blood carries oxygen and to every cell.
a) fruits b) heart c) nutrients d) organs
- 2- Fruits and vegetables give us important
a) soda b) vitamins c) bodies d) water
- 3- My birthday is July 26th.
a) in b) on c) at d) of
- 4- I football yesterday.
a) play b) played c) playing d) plays

3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

(Iron - Copper – mineral resources – non-renewable – cars)

Minerals are precious materials that we find under the ground. Gold, diamond, copper, and iron are all (1)..... Each one is special. Gold is soft, shiny, and perfect for jewelry. (2)..... is great for wires. (3)..... is strong and we use it to make cars and ships. Metals and minerals are (4)....., so we must use them wisely.

4 Read the text and answer the questions.

It's important to stay healthy. Some habits are not good for our bodies, like eating too much junk food or watching TV all day. These are unhealthy habits. We can change them with healthy habits. For example, we can eat fruit and vegetables instead of chips and candy. We can drink more water or juice instead of cola. We can go outside to play or walk instead of sitting for a long time. We can grill or bake food instead of frying it.

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1- The underlined verb "change" means
 a) replace b) bake c) fry d) feel
- 2- We can eat fruit and vegetables instead of and candy.
 a) water b) juice c) milk d) chips

B Answer the following questions.

- 3- What are unhealthy habits?

- 4- What can we do instead of frying food?

- 5- How can we change unhealthy habits with healthy ones?

5 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets.

- 1- Camels (never) store water in their bodies.
- 2- I don't have (some) food at home.

6

Put the words in the correct order to form sentences.

1- water - of - Adam - a lot - drinks .

.....

2- the - morning - Maha - an - eats - egg - in .

.....

7

Punctuate the following.

omar bought a bottle of water

.....

how can we keep our heart healthy

.....

8

Write a text of FORTY (40) words using the words below:

"Animals in the desert"

(snakes - camels - lizards)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 1

There are many rivers around the world. The Nile is one of the longest rivers in the world. It is home to many different animals. Crocodiles are strong and dangerous. They hunt large animals in or near the water. Small fish in the river eat water weeds. Birds eat insects, small fish, and plants near the river.

Test 2

My family and I live in a cozy cottage near the community center. Every morning, I hear birds singing and see farmers working in the fields. The air is fresh, and everything feels calm.

Test 3

The Iconic Tower is 385 meters high and has 80 floors. It is made of strong glass and steel. From the top, I can see the whole city! People here can find great jobs and have a peaceful life. It is my favorite city in Egypt.

Test 4

Lily thought hard. She remembered her grandma saying that sometimes, a gentle whisper could fix things. So, Lily opened her window and whispered, "Please, dear clouds, turn right side up!" Slowly and magically, the clouds began to flip.

Test 5

Iron is super strong. It helps make cars, ships, airplanes, and bridges. It's found in many places in Egypt. To get minerals, miners dig deep into the ground. But minerals are nonrenewable— they take millions of years to form! So we must use them wisely and never waste them.

Test 6

Droughts happened when there was not enough rain. The Nile's water became low, and the land became dry. Crops could not grow. To solve this, the Ancient Egyptians made irrigation systems to bring water to their fields.

Test 7

The heart is a strong muscle that keeps us alive. Too much stress can hurt your heart, so it's important to keep it healthy. You can take care of your heart by eating good food, sleeping well, and drinking a lot of water. Also, exercise helps your heart pump better and keeps you from getting sick.

Test 8

Hello! I'm Adam, and I'd like to share how my habits have changed. In the past, I woke up late on weekends and didn't exercise much. Now, I wake up early and exercise every morning—it makes me feel strong and happy. I used to watch TV all day, but now I play football with friends every Saturday.

Test 9

We have an amazing body. The heart is one of the most important organs of our body. It is about the size of your fist. The heart's job is to pump blood to all parts of the body. Blood carries oxygen and nutrients to every cell. It also takes away waste like carbon dioxide. The heart pumps blood through blood vessels, which are like small tubes.

Test 10

The Nile River flooded every year. The water brought rich soil to the land, which helped crops grow. But sometimes, the floods were too strong and damaged farms. To stop this, the Ancient Egyptians built canals and basins to control the water and spread it over their fields.